### UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH OF JOURNAL

### HISTORY



# UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH JOURNAL

## HISTORY

OF OF

e Salan

INDIANA UNIVERSITY SOUTH BEND

VOLUME VII 2017

### LETTER FROM THE EDITOR



was delighted to have a chance to be Editor in Chief of the Undergraduate Research Journal of history for a second year. It meant that I had the opportunity to work with a talented staff of editors (and our wonderful graphic designer) and read all the wonderful submissions again. I hope that you all enjoy and learn from the pieces that the editorial staff chose to include in this year's publication.

I also want to thank everyone who helped with the publication of the journal this year- the staff, faculty, submitters, advisors, printers, and the Student Government Association. It truly is a collaborative effort and all of the people who helped shape the journal are important. If you are reading this and you are an undergraduate at IU South Bend, I hope that this encourages you to submit your work in the future. It truly is a wonderful experience and I think that the greatest praise anyone could give would be saying that reading the journal inspired them to polish their own writing and submit!

As I pass the mantle of Editor in Chief to a new student next year, it is my hope that it they have an enjoyable experience as I did. I look forward to seeing the new directions that the journal takes in the following years and reading the wonderful research published in it.

Jen Kucharski

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**



ditorial Staff: Kaitlin Mann, Cody Denton, Kendon Service, & Katie Taylor

aculty Advisor: Dr. Tom Murphy

over Design & Layout: Michele Costantino

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS



Mexican Exoduses: The Mormon Struggle for Freedom, Identity, 5 and Community in the United States and Mexico, 1823-1917 by Jen Kucharski Mexican North or American Southwest: The Borderland in 17 U.S.-Mexican Relations, 1821-1848 by Abigail Babcock Ensuring Loyalty in Kentucky During the Civil War by Jacob Klinger 29 35 Men at the Crossroads: The Unlikely Partnership of Diego Rivera and the Rockefellers by Julie Crew 44 The War Comes To South Bend: a History Of The Anti-War And Anti-Draft Movement At IUSB 1968-1969 by Kaitlin Mann 49 "Let Me Die in My Footsteps": South Bend and the Fallout Shelter Problem by Chelsea Ray-Dye Robert Frank's Revolutionary Photos of Everyday America 64 by Faith Stull