



A Student Journal in
Recreation, Parks, and
Leisure Studies

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*Indiana University, Department of Recreation,
Park and Tourism Studies*

Originally established in 1992, the *Illuminare* is a refereed journal within the parks, recreation, tourism, and leisure fields, created and managed by students of the Indiana University's Department of Recreation, Park, and Tourism Studies. The *Illuminare* was the result of a collective vision of these students and founding advisor Dr. Ruth Russell, who saw a need to provide a platform for student publications in the field of leisure services in order to gain a sense of professionalism, share ideas, and promote student work.

The journal's name, *Illuminare*, is derived from the Latin *illuminō* and means to light the way, illustrate, or inform. Aptly, it corresponds with the overall purpose of the journal:

The Illuminare strives to light the way by reviewing, encouraging, and assisting students in efforts to publish and participate in the publishing process, and to inform by distributing and sharing student research in the field of parks, recreation, tourism, or leisure studies.

The journal had nearly a decade of success as a hard-copy publication and during the 2010-2011 academic year transitioned into an online, open access student journal. The journal continues to be a peer-reviewed and publishes research in five core areas of leisure studies: Recreational Sport Administration, Park and Recreation Management, Outdoor Recreation, Therapeutic Recreation, and Tourism Management. Further information can be found at the journal's website, <http://scholarworks.iu.edu/journals/index.php/illuminate/index>.

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Letter from the Editors:

Welcome to the Illuminare!

We are pleased to introduce the 2014-2015 volume of the *Illuminare: A Student Journal in Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Studies*. As the result of our continued partnership with IU ScholarWorks, all involved feel this has been another successful venture. In the past five years, the development of an online, open access journal has enhanced the submission, review, and editing process allowing for a more efficient publication process and improved communication system. Excluding this volume, twenty articles have been published online since 2010, and have been viewed over 850 times by individuals around the world. The Illuminare continues to be internationally represented by way of reviewers and contributing authors, with participation from countries including the U.S., Canada, Australia, United Kingdom, and Finland. The continued expansion of *Illuminare's* reach around the world is attributed to the hard work and dedication of the previous editors, Matt Ostermeyer and Ya-Ling Chen.

This year, we had a significant number of quality submissions. The Reviewers and Topic Editors worked hard to provide valuable feedback to all students, regardless of whether we were able to publish their work or not. We are truly grateful of this year's editorial staff dedication to quality.

The Illuminare Editorial Board is also thankful for the continued support of our Department Chair, Dr. Bryan McCormick and the faculty of the Department of Recreation, Park, and Tourism Studies in the School of Public Health at Indiana University. Our hope is to see more students from around the world engage in this most valuable learning experience in future issues.

The Illuminare Editorial Board

Susan Barnett, Editor

Eric Knackmuhs, Editor

Dr. William D. Ramos, Faculty Advisor