

## **Indiana University Bloomington IUScholarWorks**

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### **This paper is from:**

## **Dr. Ruth C(lifford) Engs - Presentations, Publications & Research Data Collection.**

This collection is found at IUScholarWorks: <http://hdl.handle.net/2022/16829>

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### **The Collection**

This document is part of a collection that serves two purposes. First, it is a digital archive for a sampling of unpublished documents, presentations, questionnaires and limited publications resulting from over forty years of research. Second, it is a public archive for data on college student drinking patterns on the national and international level collected for over 20 years. Research topics by Dr. Engs have included the exploration of hypotheses concerning the determinants of behaviors such as student drinking patterns; models that have examine the etiology of cycles of prohibition and temperance movements, origins of western European drinking cultures (attitudes and behaviors concerning alcohol) from antiquity, eugenics, Progressive Era, and other social reform movements with moral overtones-Clean Living Movements; biographies of health and social reformers including Upton Sinclair; and oral histories of elderly monks.

### **Indiana University Archives**

Paper manuscripts and material for Dr. Engs can be found in the IUArchives

[http://webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/findingaids/view?doc.view=entire\\_text&docId=InU-Ar-VAC0859](http://webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/findingaids/view?doc.view=entire_text&docId=InU-Ar-VAC0859)

## THE ALCOHOLIC DRINKING BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE

Dear students,

This study is about Vietnamese college students' drinking behaviors. It will take around 10-15 minutes to complete the survey. **DO NOT** write your name on this questionnaire as we wish to retain your anonymity. You can decide if you want to participate in this study or not. Your decision will not affect your academic grades. After completing this questionnaire, please put it into the sealed box by yourself. Completing this questionnaire will serve as your consent to take part in this study. Please check if you answer all questions before you hand in the questionnaire. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us.

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### FILL IN THE NUMBER WHICH APPLIES TO YOU IN THE BOX BESIDE THE QUESTION

1. **Your Sex**  1. Male  2. Female

2. **Your age**  (write in)

3. **Your major**

- 1. General Medicine
- 2. Pharmacy
- 3. Odonto-stomatology
- 4. Preventive Medicine
- 5. Nursing

4. **Grade**

- 1. First
- 2. Second
- 3. Third
- 4. Fourth
- 5. Fifth
- 6. Sixth
- 7. Other \_\_\_\_\_ (write in)

5. **Grade Point Average**

- 3.60-4.00
- 3.20-3.59
- 2.50-3.19
- 2.00-2.49
- 1.00-1.99
- <1.0

6. Which **Religion** do you follow?

- 0. No
- 1. Buddhism
- 2. Catholic
- 3. Hoxhaism
- 4. Caodaism
- 5. Protestantism
- 6. Others... (write in)

7. Which **region of countries** are you from?

- 1. Northwest
- 2. Northeast
- 3. Red river delta
- 4. Central
- 5. South area
- 6. Others.....



22. What is your **father's educational level**?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Illiteracy       | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Occupational  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Primary school   | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. Undergraduate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Secondary school | <input type="checkbox"/> 7. Graduate      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. High school      | <input type="checkbox"/> 8. Other.....    |

23. What is your **mother's educational level**?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Illiteracy       | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Occupational  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Primary school   | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. Undergraduate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Secondary school | <input type="checkbox"/> 7. Graduate      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. High school      | <input type="checkbox"/> 8. Other.....    |

24. How often does **your father drink**?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |

25. How often does **your mother drink**?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |

26. What is your **father's attitude** toward allowing you to drink alcohol?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Absolutely you cannot drink             | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Doesn't care                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Some events or situations you can drink | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. Support or encourage drinking |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Can drink a little                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 7. Others.....                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. With family you can drink               |   |

27. What is your **mother's attitude** toward allowing you to drink alcohol?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Absolutely you cannot drink             | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Doesn't care                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Some events or situations you can drink | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. Support or encourage drinking |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Can drink a little                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 7. Others.....                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. With family you can drink               |   |

The following questions ask about **frequency of your friend's drinking behavior** during the past year. Please answer each question by tick  the number that is correct for you.

28. During the past year, **we drink for fun when get together**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |

29. During the past year, my friends **call me to drink** or **bring alcohol for me** to drink together

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |

30. During the past year, **my friends used to get trouble** due to alcohol drinking

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |

31. During the past year, **my friends forced me to drink**
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |
32. During the past year, how often did **your close friends (not boy/girlfriend)** drink?
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Never             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-5 times a week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 1-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Everyday ( $\geq 6$ times) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Once a week       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6. I don't know               |
33. You think that you have a personality trait as “**Openness to experience**”
1. Absolutely agree 2. agree 3. Neutral 4. Don't agree 5. Absolutely don't agree
34. You think that you have a personality trait as “**Conscientiousness**”
1. Absolutely agree 2. agree 3. Neutral 4. Don't agree 5. Absolutely don't agree
35. You think that you have a personality trait as “**Extraversion**”
1. Absolutely agree 2. agree 3. Neutral 4. Don't agree 5. Absolutely don't agree
36. You think that you have a personality trait as “**Agreeableness**”
1. Absolutely agree 2. agree 3. Neutral 4. Don't agree 5. Absolutely don't agree
37. You think that you have a personality trait as “**Neuroticism**”
1. Absolutely agree 2. agree 3. Neutral 4. Don't agree 5. Absolutely don't agree

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**WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK ABOUT YOUR DRINKING PATTERNS**

1. During a past year, how often, on the average, do you usually have a beer?
- 1. every day
  - 2. at least once a week but not every day
  - 3. at least once a month but less than once a week
  - 4. more than once a year but less than once a month
  - 5. once a year or less
  - 6. not during a year or less
  - 7. Never
2. On those days when you drink **beer** how many pints do you usually have (pint 330ml)? (write-in)
3. During a past year, how often do you usually have a table **wine** (table wine is considered as wine below 14 percent alcohol by volume such as Champagne, Grape wine)?
- 1. every day
  - 2. at least once a week but not every day
  - 3. at least once a month but less than once a week
  - 4. more than once a year but less than once a month
  - 5. once a year or less
  - 6. not during a year or less
  - 7. Never
4. On those days when you drink **wine**, how many glasses(glass 150ml) do you usually have? Write in

5. During a past year, how often do you usually have a drink of **liquor** (whiskey, gin, vodka, mixed drinks, etc.)?

- 1. every day
- 2. at least once a week but not every day
- 3. at least once a month but less than once a week
- 4. more than once a year but less than once a month
- 5. once a year or less
- 6. not during a year or less
- 7. Never

6. On those days when you drink spirits, how many a cup of spirits measures would you usually have (1 cup 45ml) .....(Write in)?

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The following are **COMMON RESULTS OF DRINKING** that other students have reported. Please **circle** the number that corresponding with your answer about frequency of result occurrence.

<b>Frequency</b>				
<b>Results</b>	At least once within the past two months	At least once during the past year	Has happened at least once in my life but not during the past year	Has not happened to me
1. had a hangover	1	2	3	4
2. gotten nauseated and vomited from drinking	1	2	3	4
3. driven a car/motorcycle after having several drinks	1	2	3	4
4. driven a car/motorcycle when you knew you had too much to drink	1	2	3	4
5. driven a car/motorcycle while drinking	1	2	3	4
6. come to class after having several drinks	1	2	3	4
7. Drop out of class after having several drinks	1	2	3	4
8. Drop out of class because of a hangover	1	2	3	4
9. arrested for DWI (Driving While Intoxicated)	1	2	3	4

10. been criticized by someone you were dating because of your drinking	1	2	3	4
11. had trouble with the law because of drinking	1	2	3	4
12. lost a job because of drinking	1	2	3	4
13. got a lower grade because of drinking	1	2	3	4
14. gotten in trouble with school administration because of behavior resulting from drinking too much	1	2	3	4
15. gotten into a fight after drinking	1	2	3	4
16. thought you might have a problem	1	2	3	4
17. damaged property or other such behavior after drinking	1	2	3	4
18. participated in a drinking game	1	2	3	4
19. forced someone or were forced to have sex after drink	1	2	3	4

### DRINKING MOTIVES

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Here is a list of reasons people give for drinking alcoholic beverages. Using the response categories below, please **circle** the number indicating how often you drink for each of the following reasons. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions. We just want to know about the reasons why you usually drink when you do.

	<b>YOU DRINK...</b>	<b>Almost Never/ Never</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Half of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Almost Always/ Always</b>
1	To forget your worries	1	2	3	4	5
2	Because your friends pressure you to drink	1	2	3	4	5
3	Because it helps you enjoy a party	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Because it helps you when you feel depressed or nervous	1	2	3	4	5

	<b>YOU DRINK...</b>	<b>Almost Never/ Never</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Half of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Almost Always/ Always</b>
5	To be sociable	1	2	3	4	5
6	To cheer up when you are in a bad mood	1	2	3	4	5
7	Because you like the feeling	1	2	3	4	5
8	So that others won't kid you about <i>not</i> drinking	1	2	3	4	5
9	Because it's exciting	1	2	3	4	5
10	To get high	1	2	3	4	5
11	Because it makes social gatherings more fun	1	2	3	4	5
12	To fit in with a group you like	1	2	3	4	5
13	Because it gives you a pleasant feeling	1	2	3	4	5
14	Because it improves parties and celebrations	1	2	3	4	5
15	Because you feel more self-confident and sure of yourself	1	2	3	4	5
16	To celebrate a special occasion with friends	1	2	3	4	5
17	To forget about your problems	1	2	3	4	5
18	Because it's fun	1	2	3	4	5
19	To be liked	1	2	3	4	5
20	So you won't feel left out	1	2	3	4	5

**Thank you very much!**