Dr. Ruth C(lifford) Engs - Presentations, Publications & Research Data Collection.
This collection is found at IUScholarWorks: http://hdl.handle.net/2022/16829

The Collection
This document is part of a collection that serves two purposes. First, it is a digital archive for a sampling of unpublished documents, presentations, questionnaires and limited publications resulting from over forty years of research. Second, it is a public archive for data on college student drinking patterns on the national and international level collected for over 20 years. Research topics by Dr. Engs have included the exploration of hypotheses concerning the determinants of behaviors such as student drinking patterns; models that have examine the etiology of cycles of prohibition and temperance movements, origins of western European drinking cultures (attitudes and behaviors concerning alcohol) from antiquity, eugenics, Progressive Era, and other social reform movements with moral overtones-Clean Living Movements; biographies of health and social reformers including Upton Sinclair; and oral histories of elderly monks.

Citation for this item
To obtain citation format and information for this document go to:
http://hdl.handle.net/2022/17208

Indiana University Archives
Paper manuscripts and material for Dr. Engs can be found in the IUArchives http://webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/findingaids/view?doc.view=entire_text&docId=InU-Ar-VAC0859
We are conducting a national study of college students' knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors concerning alcohol and hope that you will volunteer to complete this questionnaire. **DO NOT** write your name on this questionnaire as we wish to retain your anonymity.

**FILL IN THE NUMBER WHICH APPLIES TO YOU IN THE BOX BESIDE THE QUESTION.**

1. Your sex: 1. Male 2. Female

2. Your age: (write in)

3. Your major:
   1. Social science
   2. Arts and Humanities
   3. Psychology
   4. Pre-social work
   5. Nursing
   6. Pre-law
   7. Education
   8. Pre-med
   9. Forensic studies
   10. Health sciences/education
   11. Physical sciences
   12. Physical education
   13. Engineering
   14. Religion
   15. Other

4. Year in School:
   1. Freshman
   2. Sophomore
   3. Junior
   4. Senior
   5. Graduate
   6. Other

5. Average Grade Point Average:
   4.0 = "A", 3.0 = "B", etc.
   1. 4.0
   2. 3.5
   3. 3.0
   4. 2.5
   5. 2.0
   6. Under 2.0

6. Race:
   1. White or Caucasian
   2. Black or Afro-American
   3. Spanish American
   4. Oriental or Asian American
   5. Native American Indian
   6. Foreign Student
   7. Other

7. What religion were you brought up in?
   1. Roman Catholic
   2. Jewish
   3. Protestant (religion allows drinking of alcoholic beverages)
   4. Protestant (religion does not allow drinking)
   5. None or other

8. How important is religion to you?
   1. Very important
   2. Moderately important
   3. Mildly important
   4. Not important

9. Let's first take beer. How often, on the average, do you usually have a beer? (If you do not drink beer at all, go to question 11)
   1. Every day
   2. At least once a week but not every day
   3. At least once a month but less than once a week
   4. More than once a year but less than once a month
   5. Once a year or less

---

*Ruth C. Engs, HPER, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405, 1975  
David J. Hanson, SUNY, Potsdam, NY 13699, 1971*
10. When you drink beer, how much, on the average, do you *usually* drink at any one time?
   1. more than 1 six pack (6 or more cans or tavern glasses)
   2. 5 or 6 cans of beer or tavern glasses
   3. 3 or 4 cans of beer or tavern glasses
   4. 1 or 2 cans of beer or tavern glasses
   5. less than 1 can of beer or tavern glass

11. Now let's look at table wine. If you do not drink wine at all, go to question 13. How often do you *usually* have wine?
   1. every day
   2. at least once a week but not every day
   3. at least once a month but less than once a week
   4. more than once a year but less than once a month
   5. once a year or less

12. When you drink wine how much, on the average, do you *usually* drink at any one time?
   1. over 6 wine glasses
   2. 5 or 6 wine glasses
   3. 3 or 4 wine glasses
   4. 1 or 2 wine glasses
   5. less than 1 wine glass of wine

13. Next we would like to ask you about liquor or spirits, (whiskey, gin, vodka, mixed drinks, etc.). If you do not drink liquor at all, skip question 13 and 14. How often do you *usually* have a drink of liquor?
   1. every day
   2. at least once a week but not every day
   3. at least once a month but less than once a week
   4. more than once a year but less than once a month
   5. once a year or less

14. When you drink liquor how many, on the average, drinks do you *usually* drink at any one time?
   1. over 6 drinks
   2. 5 or 6 drinks
   3. 3 or 4 drinks
   4. 1 or 2 drinks
   5. less than 1 drink

---

The following are common results of drinking that other students have reported. If you have never had a drink at all go to question 32. If you currently drink or have been drunk in the past put the number corresponding to the *frequency* of the occurrences in the box beside it.

1. at least once during the past two months and at least one additional time during the past year.
2. at least once within the past two months but not during the rest of this past year.
3. not during the past two months but at least once during the past year.
4. has happened at least once in my life but not during the past year.
5. has not happened to me.

15. have had a hangover

16. have gotten nauseated and vomited from drinking

17. driven a car *after* having several drinks

18. driven a car when you know you have had too much to drink

19. drinking *while* driving a car

20. come to class after having several drinks

21. "cut a class" after having several drinks

22. missed a class because of a hangover

23. arrested for DWI (Driving While Intoxicated)

24. been criticized by someone you were dating because of your drinking

25. trouble with the law because of drinking

26. lost a job because of drinking

27. got a lower grade because of drinking too much

28. gotten into trouble with the school administration because of behavior resulting from drinking too much

29. gotten into a fight after drinking

30. thought you might have a problem with your drinking

31. damaged property, pulled false fire alarm, or other such behavior after drinking
WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME INFORMATION ABOUT ALCOHOL

The questions will either be TRUE OR FALSE. If you do not know the answer to the question DO NOT GUESS. Mark a “0” in the box. If you think the answer is TRUE, write “1” for true.
If you think the answer is FALSE, write “2” for false.
If you do not know the answer write “0” in the box.

32. Drinking milk before drinking an alcoholic beverage will slow down the absorption of alcohol into the body.

33. Wines are made by fermenting grains.

34. Alcoholic beverages do not provide weight increasing calories.

35. In America drinking is usually considered an important socializing custom in business, for relaxation and for improving interpersonal relationships.

36. Gulping of alcoholic beverages is a commonly accepted drinking pattern in this country.

37. Alcohol is usually classified as a stimulant.

38. Alcohol is not a drug.

39. A blood alcohol concentration of 0.1% is the legal definition of alcohol intoxication in most states in regards to driving.

40. Approximately 10% of fatal highway accidents are alcohol related.

41. Alcohol was used for centuries as a medicine in childbirth, sedation, and surgery.

42. Table wines contain from 2-12% alcohol by volume.

43. It is estimated that approximately 85% of the Adult Americans who drink misuse or abuse alcoholic beverages.

44. Many people drink to escape from problems, loneliness and depression.

45. Liquor mixed with soda pop will affect you faster than liquor drunk straight.

46. The most commonly drunk alcoholic beverage in the United States are distilled liquors (whiskey, gin, vodka).

47. A 150 pound person, to keep his blood alcohol concentration below the legally intoxicated level, means that he would have to drink less than 3 beers in an hour.

48. A person cannot become an alcoholic by just drinking beer.

49. To prevent getting a hangover one should sip his drink slowly, drink and eat at the same time, space drinks over a period of time, and don’t over drink for your limit.

50. Responsible drinking can result in relaxation, enhanced social interactions, and a feeling of well being.

51. Distilled liquors (gin, whiskey, vodka, etc.) usually contain about 15-20% alcohol by volume.

52. Moderate consumption of alcoholic beverages is generally not harmful to the body.

53. It takes about as many hours as the number of beers drunk to completely burn up the alcohol ingested.
54. An ounce of whiskey contains about 60 calories.

56. Many people drink for social acceptance, because of peer group pressures, and to gain adult status.

56. A blood alcohol concentration of .02 causes a person to be in a stupor.

57. Liquors such as gin, scotch, and whiskies are usually distilled from mashes made from fermenting grains.

58. Proof on a bottle of liquor represents half the per cent of alcohol contained in the bottle.

59. The United States lacks a national consensus on what constitutes the responsible use of alcoholic beverages.

60. There is usually more alcoholism in a society which accepts drunken behavior than in a society which frowns on drunkenness.

61. Beer usually contains from 2-12% alcohol by volume.

62. Eating while drinking will have no effect on slowing down the absorption of alcohol in the body.

63. Drinking coffee or taking a cold shower can be an effective way of sobering up.

64. Wines throughout history have been commonly drunk at religious ceremonies and family gatherings.

65. Drinking of alcoholic beverages has been common in the U.S.A. since the Puritans first settled here.

66. Alcohol has only been used in a very few societies throughout history.

67. Liquor taken straight will affect you faster than liquor mixed with water.

WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT SOME OF YOUR FEELINGS ABOUT DRINKING.

68. Who were you with when you had your first drink?
   1. alone  2. friends  3. a date  4. parents
   5. brother(s)/sister(s)  6. other relative
   7. other adults  8. Never had a drink
   9. Had first drink with some other person

69. Did your mother know about it?
   1. ( ) yes  2. ( ) no
   3. ( ) never had a drink

70. Did your father know about it?
   1. ( ) yes  2. ( ) no
   3. ( ) never had a drink

71. Have you ever drunk alcoholic beverages of any kind with either of your parents?  1. yes  2. no

72. Do you ever drink alone?  1. Yes  2. No

73. Who do you usually drink with most often?
   (check only one)  1. friends  2. Parents
   3. Brother(s)/Sister(s)  4. other relatives
   5. alone  6. a date  7. never drink
   8. some other person (write in)

74. Would you drink alcohol if there were no social pressures to do so?  1. Yes  2. No

75. Would your father approve of your present drinking habits assuming he knew about them?  1. Yes  2. No

76. Would your mother approve?  1. Yes  2. No

77. Would you feel uneasy about acknowledging your use of alcohol to a person whom you knew didn't approve of its use?  1. Yes  2. No

78. Do you believe, or have you ever believed, that God would be displeased with you if you drink?  1. Yes  2. No

Thank you for your help.