

Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	Total
Articles	23	20	15	13	17	18	13	16	15	22	172
Articles with acknowledgments	2	0	3	2	0	7	6	2	0	6	28
Percentage	9%	0%	20%	15%	0%	39%	46%	13%	0%	27%	16%
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	
Articles	22	18	21	24	30	29	25	28	26	28	251
Articles with acknowledgments	4	7	3	12	11	9	4	4	3	2	59
Percentage	18%	9%	14%	50%	37%	31%	16%	14%	12%	7%	24%
Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
Articles	29	22	29	28	31	28	27	28	31	28	281
Articles with acknowledgments	2	2	1	7	1	0	3	1	4	8	29
Percentage	7%	9%	3%	25%	3%	0%	11%	4%	13%	29%	10%
Year	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	
Articles	31	33	29	32	30	32	30	32	23	35	307
Articles with acknowledgments	2	3	6	2	6	5	8	0	5	8	45
Percentage	6%	9%	21%	6%	20%	16%	27%	0%	22%	23%	15%
Year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
Articles	31	33	37	26	25	25	23	20	24	34	278
Articles with acknowledgments	7	8	8	6	4	4	2	7	8	7	61
Percentage	23%	24%	22%	23%	16%	16%	9%	35%	33%	21%	22%
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
Articles	32	37	47	48	37	41	38	32	34	27	373
Articles with acknowledgments	11	15	20	12	17	17	11	23	14	19	159
Percentage	34%	41%	43%	25%	46%	41%	29%	72%	41%	70%	43%
Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Articles	26	25	32	30	31	26	31	31	31	37	300
Articles with acknowledgments	22	20	28	26	25	21	27	27	26	31	253
Percentage	85%	80%	88%	87%	81%	81%	87%	87%	84%	84%	84%
Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Articles	33	30	28	26	26	21	24	17	24	20	249
Articles with acknowledgments	31	27	26	25	24	19	22	16	22	18	230
Percentage	94%	90%	93%	96%	92%	90%	92%	94%	92%	90%	92%
Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Articles	21	22	25	14	18	23	22	27	24	32	228
Articles with acknowledgments	21	22	24	13	17	23	22	25	23	31	221
Percentage	100%	100%	96%	93%	94%	100%	100%	93%	96%	97%	97%
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
Articles	26	26	29	33	21	27	27	30	26	23	268
Articles with acknowledgments	26	23	28	32	19	26	24	27	24	23	252
Percentage	100%	88%	97%	97%	90%	96%	89%	90%	92%	100%	94%

Table 1. *Psychological Review*: Distribution of articles and acknowledgments
Total 2,707 articles, with acknowledgments, 1,346 (50%).

	1900-09	1910-19	1920-29	1930-39	1940-49	1950-59	1960-69	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	Total	Percentage of all acknowledgments
Conceptual	5	12	16	24	38	102	120	127	161	155	760	31%
percent of articles	3%	5%	6%	8%	14%	27%	40%	51%	71%	58%	28%	
Editorial	0	4	1	10	9	31	31	48	43	79	256	11%
percent	0%	2%	0.4%	3%	3%	8%	10%	19%	19%	29%	10%	
Financial	0	2	6	8	12	63	184	201	173	214	863	36%
percent	0%	0.8%	2%	3%	4%	17%	61%	80%	76%	80%	32%	
Instrument/Technical	18	52	12	16	16	29	90	91	69	100	493	20%
percent	11%	21%	4%	5%	6%	8%	30%	37%	30%	37%	18%	
Moral	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	9	0.4%
percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0.4%	0.3%	
Reader	10	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	13	0.6%
percent	6%	0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Unknown	4	2	4	1	3	3	3	0	2	4	26	1%
percent	2%	1%	1%	0.3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	
Total	37	59	40	60	79	230	430	469	450	553	2418	100%

Table 2. *Psychological Review*: Categories of acknowledgment

Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	Total
Number of articles	23	20	15	13	17	18	13	16	15	22	172
Single authored	19	13	11	11	16	15	13	15	14	19	146
Multiple authored	4	7	4	2	1	3	0	1	1	3	26
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	
Number of articles	22	18	21	24	30	29	25	28	26	28	251
Single authored	21	18	17	19	28	27	24	26	25	19	224
Multiple authored	1	0	4	5	2	2	1	2	1	9	27
Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
Number of articles	29	22	29	28	31	28	27	28	31	28	281
Single authored	24	22	29	28	31	28	26	25	30	25	268
Multiple authored	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	3	13
Year	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	
Number of articles	31	33	29	32	30	32	30	32	23	35	307
Single authored	30	29	28	26	26	29	27	31	19	30	275
Multiple authored	1	4	1	6	4	3	3	1	4	5	32
Year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
Number of articles	31	33	37	26	25	25	23	20	24	34	278
Single authored	28	30	31	25	21	22	19	18	18	26	238
Multiple authored	3	3	6	1	4	3	4	2	6	8	40
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
Number of articles	32	37	47	48	37	41	38	32	34	27	373
Single authored	30	20	40	37	30	32	33	26	30	19	297
Multiple authored	2	17	7	11	7	9	5	6	4	8	76
Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Number of articles	26	25	32	30	31	26	31	31	31	37	300
Single authored	23	12	26	22	27	17	20	22	24	26	219
Multiple authored	3	13	6	8	4	9	11	9	7	11	81
Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Number of articles	33	30	28	26	26	21	24	17	24	20	249
Single authored	24	20	18	14	14	14	15	10	13	8	150
Multiple authored	9	10	10	12	12	7	9	7	11	12	99
Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Number of articles	21	22	25	14	18	23	22	27	24	32	228
Single authored	10	11	16	4	9	12	10	13	8	12	105
Multiple authored	11	11	9	10	9	11	12	14	16	20	123
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
Number of articles	26	26	29	33	21	27	27	30	26	23	268
Single authored	5	14	10	12	2	6	9	10	7	4	79
Multiple authored	21	12	19	21	19	21	18	20	19	19	189

Table 3. *Psychological Review*: Single and multiple authorship
Total 2,707 articles, of which 2001 (74%) are single authored.

Number of acknowledgments	Name and affiliation
25	R. Duncan Luce, University of California at Irvine
20	William K. Estes, Indiana University [<i>PR</i> Editor, 1977-1982]
20	Amos Tversky, Stanford University
13	Daniel Kahneman, Princeton University
13	Roger N. Shepard, Stanford University
13	Richard L. Solomon, University of Pennsylvania [<i>PR</i> Editor, 1959-1964]
12	Hastie Reid, University of Chicago
12	Kenneth W. Spence, University of Texas
10	John R. Anderson, Carnegie Mellon University
10	Donald E. Broadbent, University of Cambridge
10	David H. Krantz, Columbia University
10	Edward E. Smith, University of Michigan
10	Saul S. Sternberg, University of Pennsylvania
9	Robyn M. Dawes, Carnegie Mellon University
9	James L. McClelland, Carnegie Mellon University
9	Douglas Medin, Northwestern University
9	Bennett Murdock, University of Toronto
9	Roger Ratcliff, Northwestern University
9	R. A. Rescorla, University of Pennsylvania
8	S.S. (Stanley Smith) Stevens, Harvard University
8	John W. Atkinson, University of Michigan
8	Ward Edwards, University of Southern California
8	Eugene H. Galanter, Columbia University
8	Julian Hochberg, Columbia University
8	Walter Kintsch, University of Colorado Boulder
8	Donald Norman, University of California San Diego
8	Robert Nosofsky, Indiana University
8	Endel Tulving, University of Toronto
7	R.C. Bolles, SRI International
7	Jerry Busemeyer, Indiana University
7	Clyde H. Coombs, University of Michigan
7	Donald O Hebb, McGill University
7	Keith Holyoak, University of California Los Angeles
7	James Johnston, NASA Ames Research Center
7	Carol Krumhansl, Cornell University
7	Frederick Mosteller, Harvard University
7	Michael I. Posner, Cornell University
7	Paul Rozin, University of Pennsylvania
7	David. E. Rumelhart, Stanford University
7	Richard Shiffrin, Indiana University
7	Edward C. Tolman, University of California Berkeley [APA President, 1937]
6	Robert P. Abelson, Yale University
6	Robert R. Bush, University of Pennsylvania
6	Gary Dell, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
6	Heinz Heckhauser, Max Planck Institut für psychologische Forschung, Munich
6	Philip N. Johnson-Laird, Princeton University
6	Gordon Logan, McGill University
6	Allen Newell, Carnegie Mellon University

6	Richard Nisbett, University of Michigan
6	Lee D. Ross, Stanford University
6	Edward E. Smith, University of Michigan
6	James Townsend, Indiana University
6	Anne Treisman, Princeton University
6	Thomas S. Wallsten, University of Maryland
6	Howard C. Warren, Princeton University [APA President, 1913; <i>PR</i> Editor, 1901-34]
6	Robert B. Zajonc, Stanford University

Table 4. *Psychological Review*: Names and affiliations of those acknowledged 6 or more times (n=56)

Number of acknowledgments	Number of individuals
25	1
24	0
23	0
22	0
21	0
20	2
19	0
18	0
17	0
16	0
15	0
14	0
13	3
12	2
11	0
10	4
9	6
8	7
7	13
6	14
5	30
4	54
3	106
2	392
1	2477

Table 5. *Psychological Review*: Frequency of acknowledgment

Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	Total
Articles	22	16	14	18	19	21	16	17	16	17	176
Articles with acknowledgments	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	12
Percent	14%	19%	0%	6%	5%	0%	0%	12%	6%	6%	7%
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	
Articles	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	18	19	16	164
Articles with acknowledgments	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	8
Percent	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%	7%	13%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
Articles	15	13	14	17	15	18	14	16	16	16	154
Articles with acknowledgments	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	5
Percent	7%	0%	14%	0%	7%	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%	3%
Year	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	
Articles	12	16	15	13	16	15	14	15	15	17	148
Articles with acknowledgments	1	3	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	12
Percent	8%	19%	0%	8%	13%	7%	0%	7%	7%	12%	8%
Year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
Articles	15	13	12	11	11	13	16	10	14	15	130
Articles with acknowledgments	3	2	0	0	1	2	3	3	2	2	18
Percent	20%	15%	0%	0%	9%	15%	19%	30%	14%	13%	14%
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
Articles	19	24	24	18	22	19	22	21	24	24	217
Articles with acknowledgments	3	4	3	0	2	3	4	1	2	2	24
Percent	16%	17%	13%	0%	9%	16%	18%	5%	8%	8%	11%
Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Articles	23	23	22	25	29	23	25	29	28	26	253
Articles with acknowledgments	2	3	5	4	3	1	4	5	4	5	36
Percent	9%	13%	23%	16%	10%	4%	16%	17%	14%	19%	14%
Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Articles	24	24	24	25	22	24	16	20	20	21	220
Articles with acknowledgments	3	3	4	5	7	10	3	7	10	7	59
Percent	13%	13%	17%	20%	32%	42%	19%	35%	50%	33%	27%
Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Articles	20	19	19	19	19	22	18	22	21	20	199
Articles with acknowledgments	11	14	10	8	7	14	15	15	17	15	126
Percent	55%	74%	53%	42%	37%	64%	83%	68%	81%	75%	63%
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
Articles	21	21	27	14	15	15	14	21	24	17	189
Articles with acknowledgments	18	14	22	10	13	14	9	19	22	16	157
Percent	86%	67%	81%	71%	87%	93%	64%	90%	92%	94%	83%

Table 6. *Mind*: Distribution of articles and acknowledgments
Total 1,850 articles, with acknowledgments, 457 (25%).

	1900-09	1910-19	1920-29	1930-39	1940-49	1950-59	1960-69	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	Total	Percentage of all acknowledgments
Conceptual	8	6	5	9	15	20	18	42	112	157	392	69%
percent of articles	5%	4%	3%	6%	12%	9%	7%	19%	56%	83%	21%	
Editorial	2	2	0	2	2	2	17	22	9	4	62	11%
Percent	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	7%	10%	5%	2%	3%	
Financial	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	5	25	26	63	11%
Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	13%	14%	3%	
Instrument/Technical	3	0	1	2	4	0	2	4	5	4	25	4%
Percent	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
Moral	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	6	1%
Percent	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	15	1	23	4%
Percent	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	8%	1%	1%	
Total	13	8	7	13	24	25	43	78	168	192	571	

Table 7. *Mind*: Categories of acknowledgment

Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	Total
Number of articles	22	16	14	18	19	21	16	17	16	17	176
Single authored	22	16	14	18	19	21	16	17	16	17	176
Multiple authored	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	
Number of articles	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	18	19	16	164
Single authored	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	18	19	16	164
Multiple authored	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
Number of articles	15	13	14	17	15	18	14	16	16	16	154
Single authored	15	12	14	17	15	18	14	16	16	16	153
Multiple authored	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Year	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	
Number of articles	12	16	15	13	16	15	14	15	15	17	148
Single authored	12	16	15	13	16	14	14	15	15	17	147
Multiple authored	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
Number of articles	15	13	12	11	11	13	16	10	14	15	130
Single authored	15	13	12	11	11	13	16	10	14	15	130
Multiple authored	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
Number of articles	19	24	24	18	22	19	22	21	24	24	217
Single authored	19	24	21	18	22	19	22	21	23	24	213
Multiple authored	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Number of articles	23	23	22	25	29	23	25	29	28	26	253
Single authored	22	23	21	25	29	21	24	27	26	24	242
Multiple authored	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	2	2	2	11
Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Number of articles	24	24	24	25	22	24	16	20	20	21	220
Single authored	23	23	24	24	22	24	16	20	20	17	213
Multiple authored	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	7
Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Number of articles	20	19	19	19	19	22	18	22	21	20	199
Single authored	20	19	19	19	19	22	18	22	19	19	196
Multiple authored	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
Number of articles	21	21	27	14	15	15	14	21	24	17	189
Single authored	20	21	27	13	15	15	14	19	22	16	182
Multiple authored	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	7

Table 8. *Mind*: Single and multiple authorship
Total 1,850 articles, of which 1,816 (98%) are single authored.

Number of acknowledgments	Name and affiliation
25	Mark Sainsbury, Kings College London [<i>Mind</i> Editor, 1991-1999]
21	David Lewis, Princeton University
15	Simon Blackburn, University of North Carolina [<i>Mind</i> Editor 1984-1990]
11	Frank Jackson, Australian national University
11	D. Hugh Mellor, University of Cambridge
11	Philip Pettit, Princeton University
10	John Campbell, University of Oxford
10	Crispin Wright, University of St. Andrews
9	Martin Davies, Australian National University
9	Lloyd Humberstone, Monash University
9	Peter Menzies, Macquarie University
8	Paul Boghossian, New York University
8	Mark Crimmins, Stanford University
8	Christopher Peacocke, New York University
8	Michael Martin, University College London [<i>Mind</i> Editor, 2000 to date]
8	Timothy Williamson, University of Oxford
7	Robert Audi, University of Nebraska - Lincoln
7	Donald Davidson, University of California, Berkeley
7	Michael Dummett, University of Oxford
7	Gabriel Segal, King's College, London
6	Kent Bach, San Francisco State University
6	Tim Crane, University College London
6	Jerry Fodor, Rutgers University
6	Mark Johnston, Princeton University
6	Stephen Schiffer, New York University
6	Michael Smith, Australian National University
6	Neil Tennant, Ohio State University
6	David Wiggins, University of Oxford
5	Jeremy Butterfield, University of Oxford
5	Jonathan Dancy, University of Reading
5	Graeme Forbes, Tulane University
5	Jonathan Lowe, University of Durham
5	William Lycan, University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill
5	Philip Quinn, University of Notre Dame
5	Gilbert Ryle, University of Oxford [<i>Mind</i> Editor, 1948-1971]
5	Sydney Shoemaker, Cornell University
5	J.J.C. Smart, Australian National University
5	Scott Soames, Princeton University
5	Michael Tooley, University of Colorado at Boulder
5	Peter Vallentyne, Virginia Commonwealth University

Table 9. *Mind*: Names and affiliations of those acknowledged 5 or more times (n=40)

Number of acknowledgments	Number of individuals
25	1
24	0
23	0
22	0
21	1
20	0
19	0
18	0
17	0
16	0
15	1
14	0
13	0
12	0
11	3
10	2
9	3
8	5
7	4
6	8
5	12
4	12
3	53
2	108
1	795

Table 10. *Mind*: Frequency of acknowledgment